

<u>Background Information on Insurance Business Transfer and Corporate Division Legislation</u> (April 12, 2019)

	NAIC Insurance Holding Company System Model Act & Reg. (Includes Form A) Link to Model Act Link to Model Reg	NAIC Assumption Reinsurance Model Act Link to Model	United Kingdom Part VII Link to Part VII	Oklahoma SB 1101 Link to Bill	Rhode Island Regulation 68 Link to Reg 68	Illinois SB 1737 Link to Bill	Connecticut HB 7025 Link to Bill	Michigan SB 1029 Link to Statute
Type of law	Mergers and acquisitions	Assumption reinsurance	Insurance business transfer	Insurance business transfer	Insurance business transfer	Corporate division	Corporate division	Corporate division
Type of entities	Domestic insurer	Insurers authorized in the state which either assume or transfer pursuant to an assumption reinsurance agreement	Insurance firms and friendly societies	Domestic, assuming insurers and reinsurers	Domestic, assuming commercial P&C insurers and non-life reinsurers	Domestic stock insurers	Domestic insurers	Domestic stock insurers
Lines covered	All lines	All lines	All lines	P&C, life, health and other suitable lines	Commercial P&C	All lines	All lines	All lines
Active and/or closed blocks of business	N/A	Both	Both	Both	Closed	Both	Both	Both

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Policyholder consent	Not required	Right to reject However, policyholder consent is deemed if there is either: (1) Payment of any premium to assuming insurer during the 24-month period after notice; or (2) No response in 1 month from policyholder after second notice 24 months later	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required	Not required
Court approval	Not required However, any persons aggrieved by any action of	Not required	Required as a substitute for the policyholder consent that would	Required. The applicant shall inform the court of the reasons why he	Required The assuming company shall inform the court of the	Not required	Not required	Not Required

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the Commissioner may file an appeal with the applicable court. The filing of an appeal shall stay the application of any such action unless the court determines that the stay would be detrimental to the interests of policyholders, shareholders, creditors or the public. Any persons aggrieved by the Commissioner's failure to act or make a determination may petition the court for a writ		normally be needed to transfer policies from one insurer to another	or she petitions the court to find no material adverse impact to policyholders or claimants affected by the proposed transfer. If the court finds that the implementation of the transfer plan would not materially affect the interests of policyholders or claimants that are part of the subject business, the court shall enter an implementation order	reasons why it petitions the court to find no material adverse impact to policyholders, reinsureds or claimants on the transferred policies If the court approves the transfer plan, then it may make provisions as it deems fits on a finding that there is no material adverse impact to policyholders, reinsureds or claimants on the transferred policies			

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	of mandamus that directs the Commissioner to act or make a determination.							
Regulatory approval	Domestic regulator(s) must approve In addition, the effect of the merger or other acquisition of control should not substantially lessen competition in insurance in this state or tend to create a monopoly. Note: California, under CA Ins. Law 1011(c), takes the position that any Form A	Commissioner must approve any transactions involving residents of the state related to transfers of obligations or risks into or out of the state by any licensed insurer.	UK's national solvency and market conduct regulators may object, and court is unlikely to approve without regulator consent	Domestic regulator must approve, and the domestic regulator of the transferring company must either approve or provide a non-objection letter	Domestic regulator must approve, as well as the domestic regulator of the transferring company	Domestic regulator of the dividing company must approve	Domestic regulator of the dividing company must approve	Domestic regulator of the dividing company must approve In addition, the division should not substantially lessen competition in insurance in this state or tend to create a monopoly in this state [Sec. 5507(2)(c)]

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	transaction in another state involving 5% or more California policyholders must be approved by the California Commissioner							
Regulator review of potential impact on policyholder interests	Required The Commissioner shall approve any merger or other acquisition of control unless he/she finds that: (1) The financial condition of any acquiring party is such that it might jeopardize the financial	Commissioner shall consider the following factors, along with any other factors deemed appropriate by Commissioner, including: (1) Whether transfer is fair and reasonable to policyholders of both companies (2) Whether the notice of	The applicant and the independent expert must demonstrate that there is sufficient consideration of the extent of any adverse impacts on policyholders. Firms must show that there will be no material adverse impact, while the	The Commissioner shall authorize the submission of the plan to the court unless he or she finds that the transfer would have a material adverse impact on the interests of policyholders or claimants that are part of the subject business	Includes an expert's report that contains an opinion on the likely effects of the transfer plan on policyholders, and consideration as to whether the security position of policyholders or reinsureds of the transferring company are materially	Applicant must submit evidence that demonstrates that the interest of all classes of policyholders of the dividing company will be properly protected The Director shall approve a plan of division unless the Director finds that:	The Commissioner shall approve a plan of division unless he/she finds that: (1) The interest of any policyholder or interest holder will not be adequately protected; or (2) The proposed division constitutes a	Required The director shall approve a plan of division unless he/she finds that: (1) The financial condition of an acquiring party of a resulting insurer, if any, is such that it might jeopardize the financial stability of the insurer, or prejudice the interest of its

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stability of the insurer, or prejudice the interest of its policyholders; (2) The plans or proposals which the acquiring party has to liquidate the insurer, sell its assets, or consolidate or merge it with any person, or to make any other material change in its business or corporate structure or management, are unfair and unreasonable to the insurer's policyholders and not in the public interest;	transfer provided by insurer is fair, adequate, and not misleading	independent expert must define what material means in this context and assess whether policyholders will be affected	If the Commissioner determines that the transfer would have a material adverse impact on the interests of policyholders or claimants that are part of the subject business, he or she shall notify the applicant and specify any modifications, supplements or amendments and any additional information or documentation with respect to the plan that must be provided to the Commissioner	adversely affected by the transfer	(1) The interest of any class of policyholder or shareholder of the dividing company will not be properly protected; (2) The proposed division violates a provision of the Uniform Fraudulent Transfer Act; or (3) The division is being made for purposes of hindering, delaying, or defrauding any policyholders	fraudulent transaction	policyholders or the interests of a remaining shareholder that is unaffiliated with the acquiring party. [Sec. 5507(2)(d)] (2) The terms of the plan of division are unfair and unreasonable to the dividing insurer's policyholders or shareholders. [Sec. 5507(2)(e)] (3) An acquiring party of a resulting insurer, if any, has plans or proposals to liquidate the resulting insurer, sell its assets, or consolidate or

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(3) The competence experience integrity of those person who would control the operation of insurer are that it would not be in the interest of the insurer's policyholded the public the permit the merger or of acquisition control; or (4) The acquisition likely to be hazardous of prejudicial the insurant buying pub	and ons of the such lid ne the ers or to other of is or to ce-		before he or she will allow the applicant to proceed with the court filing		or other creditors of the dividing company		merge the resulting insurer with a person, or to make any other material change in its business or corporate structure or management, that are unfair and unreasonable to the resulting insurer's policyholders and not in the public interest. [Sec. 5507(2)(f)] (4) The competence, experience and integrity of the persons who would control the operation of a resulting insurer are such that it would not

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							be in the interest of the resulting insurer's policyholders or the general public to permit the division. [Sec. 5507(2)(g)] (5) The division is likely to be hazardous or prejudicial to the insurance-buying public. [Sec. 5507(2)(h)] (6) The interest of the policyholders of the policyholders of the dividing insurer that may become policyholders of a resulting insurer(s) will not be adequately protected by the resulting

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								insurer(s) or acquiring party(ies) of a resulting insurer(s), if any [Sec. 5507(2)(a)] (7) The division is being made for purposes of hindering, delaying or defrauding any policyholders [Sec. 5507(2)(j)]
Regulator review of financial condition	Required Applicant must file its business plan, financial projections and audited financials The Commissioner shall approve any merger or other	Required Commissioner shall consider the following factors, along with any other factors deemed appropriate by Commissioner, including, financial condition of transferring	Required Based on independent expert analysis, regulator reviews financial impact, including long-term solvency and fairness	Applicant must submit most recent audited financial statements, annual and quarterly reports, actuarial report and opinion, and pro-forma financial statements that show the	Includes an actuarial review of the ceding company's reserves for the book of business being transferred to the assuming company, an actuarial analysis to determine the feasibility that	Applicant is not required to file financial statements or projections Regulator may disapprove if a resulting company's assets are "unreasonably small"	The plan of division shall include a reasonable description of policies or other liabilities, items of capital, surplus or other property the domestic insurer	Required The director shall approve a plan of division unless he/she finds that: (1) The financial condition of an acquiring party of a resulting insurer, if any, is such that it

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Link to Mod Reg acquisition of control unless he/she finds that: (1) The financial condition of any acquiring party is such that it might jeopardize the financial stability of the insurer, or prejudice the interest of its policyholders or	f and assuming insurers and effect on financial condition of each company Review of financial data for both assuming and transferring insurer, including 5 years of ratings, 3 years of balance	Regulator has broad discretion to object based on solvency risk	projected statutory balance sheet, results of operations and cash flows of the assuming insurer for the 3 years following the proposed transfer and novation Insurers consent to the jurisdiction of the Commissioner	the assuming company's assets are sufficient to achieve a solvent run-off of all known and anticipated liabilities, an analysis of the assuming company's invested assets, and any other examination and/or analysis procedures that the Superintendent	The Director shall approve a plan of division unless the Director finds that: one or more resulting companies will not be solvent upon the consummation of the division; or the remaining assets of one or more resulting companies will	proposes to allocate to a resulting insurer, including the manner by which each reinsurance contract is to be allocated	might jeopardize the financial stability of the insurer, or prejudice the interest of its policyholders or the interests of a remaining shareholder that is unaffiliated with the acquiring party. [Sec. 5507(2)(d)] (2) An acquiring party of a resulting insurer, if any, has plans
(2) The plans proposals whethe acquiring party has to liquidate the insurer, sell is assets, or consolidate of merge it with	previous year annual statement, and explanation of reason for transfer		with regard to ongoing oversight of operations, management and solvency relating to the transferred business, including the	deems appropriate in order to monitor the financial solvency of the assuming company	be, upon consummation of a division, unreasonably small in relation to the business and transactions in which the resulting		or proposals to liquidate the resulting insurer, sell its assets, or consolidate or merge the resulting insurer with a person, or to make any other material

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any person, or to make any other material change in its business or corporate structure or management, are unfair and unreasonable to the insurer's policyholders and not in the public interest.			authority of the Commissioner to conduct financial analysis and examinations		company was engaged or is about to engage The Director may consider all proposed assets of the resulting company, including, without limitation, reinsurance agreements, parental guarantees, support or keep well agreements, or capital maintenance or contingent capital agreements, in each case, regardless of whether the		change in its business or corporate structure or management, that are unfair and unreasonable to the resulting insurer's policyholders, and not in the public interest. [Sec. 5507(2)(f)] (3) One or more resulting insurers will not be solvent on the consummation of the division [Sec. 5507(2)(k)] (4) The assets allocated to one or more resulting insurers will be, upon consummation of a division,

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Balance sheet consideration		Not specifically addressed	Law gives regulator broad discretion, but does not contemplate any departure from valuation principles that normally apply	Not specifically addressed, but requires the applicant to describe any guarantees or additional reinsurance that will cover the subject business following the transfer and novation	Not specifically addressed, but requires the applicant to describe any guarantees or additional reinsurance that will cover the transferred business	In considering financial condition, the Director can give credit for non-admitted assets He or she can approve even if a resulting company is insolvent from inception under normal NAIC valuation standards	Not specifically addressed	unreasonably small in relation to the business and transactions in which the resulting insurer was engaged or is about to engage [Sec. 5507(2)(1)] In determining the financial condition and solvency of the resulting insurer(s), the regulator may consider, among other things, all assets, liabilities and cash flows [Sec. 5507(5)]

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	Holding	Reinsurance	Part VII	OD 1101	Regulation 00	0 D 1737	1110 7023	OD 102)
	Company	Model Act	1 411 111	Link to Bill	Link to Reg	Link to Bill	Link to Bill	Link to Statute
	System Model	11100011101	Link to Part		<u>68</u>		Ziiii to ziii	<u> </u>
	Act & Reg.	Link to	VII		<u>50</u>			
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	and surplus,							
	reserves,							
	premium							
	writings,							
	insurance in							
	force and other							
	appropriate							
	criteria, and the							
	quality,							
	diversification							
	and liquidity of							
	its investment							
	portfolio.							
Regulator	Required	Required	Required	Insurers	Includes an	No	No	Required
review of				consent to the	analysis of the	requirement to	requirement	
operational	Any material	Commissioner	Regulator	jurisdiction of	assuming	review		Any material
impacts	changes in the	shall consider	reviews	the	company's	operational		changes in the
	insurer's	the following	operational	Commissioner	corporate	impacts		resulting
	business,	factors, along	impacts,	with regard to	governance			insurer(s)'
	corporate	with any other	including	ongoing	structure to			business,
	structure	factors deemed	administrative	oversight of	ensure that			corporate
	and/or	appropriate by	systems and	operations,	there is proper			structure and/or
	management	Commissioner,	policyholder	management	board and			management
	must not be	including,	service	and solvency	management			must not be
	unfair or	plans or		relating to the	oversight and			unfair or
	unreasonable to	proposals		transferred	expertise to			unreasonable to
	the insurer's	assuming		business,	manage the			the resulting
	policyholders	insurer has		including the	assumed book			insurer(s)'
	and must be in	with respect to		authority of the	of business			policyholders

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	the public interest	administration of transferred policies		Commissioner to conduct financial analysis and examinations.				and must be in the public interest. [Sec. 5507(2)(f)]
Regulator review of owner and management qualifications	Required Applicant must submit detailed biographies for controlling persons The competence, experience and integrity of those persons who would control the operation of the insurer are such that it would be in the interest of the insurer's policyholders and the public to permit the	Commissioner shall consider the following factors, along with any other factors deemed appropriate by Commissioner, including, the competence, experience and integrity of those who control assuming insurer	Regulator conducts review of impacts on management, administration and governance arrangements	Insurers consent to the jurisdiction of the Commissioner with regard to ongoing oversight of operations, management and solvency relating to the transferred business, including the authority of the Commissioner to conduct financial analysis and examinations.	Includes an analysis of the assuming company's corporate governance structure to ensure that there is proper board and management oversight and expertise to manage the assumed book of business	No requirement to review background of controlling persons	No requirement	Required The competence, experience and integrity of the persons who would control the operation of the resulting insurer(s) are such that it would be in the interest of the resulting insurer(s)' policyholders and the general public to permit the division. [Sec. 5507(2)g)]

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Independent expert report	No requirement, but the regulator can retain outside advisors at applicant's expense	No requirement	Required An extensive independent expert report must support the review of the regulator and the court. Expert must be approved by regulator, and actuarial and financial qualifications are thoroughly vetted	Required Report must include an analysis of the financial condition of the transferring and assuming insurers and the effect the transfer will have on the financial condition of each company, and a review of whether the proposed transfer has a material, adverse impact on policyholders	Required Report must include an opinion on the likely effects of the transfer plan on policyholders, and consideration as to whether the security position of policyholders or reinsureds of the transferring company are materially adversely affected by the transfer	No requirement, but the regulator can retain outside advisors at the applicant's expense	No requirement, but the regulator can retain outside advisors at the applicant's expense	No requirement, but the regulator can retain outside advisors at the applicant's expense, as follows: All expenses incurred by the director of the department in connection with proceedings under this section, including expenses for the services of any attorneys, actuaries, accountants, and other experts not otherwise a part of the director's

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				and claimants of the transferring and assuming insurers Report must also contain an analysis of the assuming insurer's corporate governance structure to ensure that there is proper board and management oversight and expertise to manage the subject business				staff as may be reasonably necessary to assist the director in reviewing the proposed division, must be paid by the dividing insurer filing the plan of division. [Sec. 5507(9)]
Public hearing	Note: Certain states do not require public hearings	Not required	Required Court process includes hearings and other opportunities	Required	Required	No requirement, but the regulator could decide to hold a hearing if it is	No requirement, but the regulator could decide to hold a hearing if it is	Required [Sec. 5507(1)]

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Notice to policyholders and the general public	Required Public notice must be provided and the acquisition application to the regulator is made public, subject to redaction to protect competitively sensitive information	Required to individual policyholders and transferring insurers agents/ brokers of record The notice of transfer shall be filed as part of the prior approval requirement. The Model provides sample notice language	for public input Required Detailed public notice must be provided to policyholders and other interested parties. The form of notice must be approved	Required to be provided to individual policyholders, NOLHGA, NCICF, reinsurers, applicable state regulators and guaranty associations	Required	deemed to be in the public interest No requirement, unless the regulator decides to hold a hearing Company must notify its reinsurers	deemed to be in the public interest No requirement, unless the regulator decides to hold a hearing	Required [Sec. 5507(1)]

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Licensing in other states	No requirement However, traditional mergers and acquisitions normally involve widely- licensed companies	Insurer cannot use assumption reinsurance to acquire policies in states where it is not licensed unless applicable state regulator consents	UK is a national regulator responsible for all UK residents, so out-of-state licensing is not an issue	No requirement	No requirement	No requirement	No requirement	No requirement