

## RISK MANAGEMENT AND OWN RISK AND SOLVENCY ASSESSMENT MODEL ACT

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### Section 1. Purpose and Scope.

The purpose of this Act is to provide the requirements for maintaining a risk management framework and completing an Own Risk and Solvency Assessment (ORSA) and provide guidance and instructions for filing an ORSA Summary Report with the insurance commissioner of this state.

The requirements of this Act shall apply to all insurers domiciled in this state unless exempt pursuant to Section 6.

The Legislature finds and declares that the ORSA Summary Report will contain confidential and sensitive information related to an insurer or insurance group's identification of risks material and relevant to the insurer or insurance group filing the report. This information will include proprietary and trade secret information that has the potential for harm and competitive disadvantage to the insurer or insurance group if the information is made public. It is the intent of this Legislature that the ORSA Summary Report shall be a confidential document filed with the commissioner, that the ORSA Summary Report will be shared only as stated herein and to assist the commissioner in the performance of his or her duties, and that in no event shall the ORSA Summary Report be subject to public disclosure.

### Section 2. Definitions.

- A. "Insurance group." For the purpose of conducting an ORSA, the term "insurance group" shall mean those insurers and affiliates included within an insurance holding company system as defined in [insert state law equivalent of the model Insurance Holding Company System Regulatory Act].
- B. "Insurer." The term "insurer" shall have the same meaning as set forth in Section [insert applicable section] of this Chapter, except that it shall not include agencies, authorities or instrumentalities of the United States, its possessions and territories, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, or a state or political subdivision of a state.
- C. "Own Risk and Solvency Assessment" or "ORSA." An "Own Risk and Solvency Assessment" or "ORSA" shall mean a confidential internal assessment, appropriate to the nature, scale and complexity of an insurer or insurance group, conducted by that insurer or insurance group of the material and relevant risks associated with the insurer or insurance group's current business plan, and the sufficiency of capital resources to support those risks.
- D. "ORSA Guidance Manual." The term "ORSA Guidance Manual" shall mean the current version of the *Own Risk and Solvency Assessment Guidance Manual* developed and adopted by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC) and as amended from time to time. A change in the ORSA Guidance Manual shall be effective on the January 1 following the calendar year in which the changes have been adopted by the NAIC.
- E. "ORSA Summary Report." An "ORSA Summary Report" shall mean a confidential high-level summary of an insurer or insurance group's ORSA.

**Section 3. Risk Management Framework.**

An insurer shall maintain a risk management framework to assist the insurer with identifying, assessing, monitoring, managing and reporting on its material and relevant risks. This requirement may be satisfied if the insurance group of which the insurer is a member maintains a risk management framework applicable to the operations of the insurer.

**Section 4. ORSA Requirement.**

Subject to Section 6, an insurer, or the insurance group of which the insurer is a member, shall regularly conduct an ORSA consistent with a process comparable to the ORSA Guidance Manual. The ORSA shall be conducted no less than annually but also at any time when there are significant changes to the risk profile of the insurer or the insurance group of which the insurer is a member.

**Section 5. ORSA Summary Report.**

- A. Upon the commissioner's request, and no more than once each year, an insurer shall submit to the commissioner an ORSA Summary Report or any combination of reports that together contain the information described in the ORSA Guidance Manual, applicable to the insurer and/or the insurance group of which it is a member. Notwithstanding any request from the commissioner, if the insurer is a member of an insurance group, the insurer shall submit the report(s) required by this subsection if the commissioner is the lead state commissioner of the insurance group as determined by the procedures within the Financial Analysis Handbook adopted by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.

**Drafting Note:** In order to ensure that the commissioner is receiving the most current information from an insurer, Section 5.A. recognizes that the time for filing the ORSA Summary Report during the calendar year may vary from insurer to insurer depending on when an insurer or insurance group conducts its internal strategic planning process. In any event, the report shall be filed once each year, with the insurer apprising the commissioner as to the anticipated time of filing.

- B. The report(s) shall include a signature of the insurer or insurance group's chief risk officer or other executive having responsibility for the oversight of the insurer's enterprise risk management process attesting to the best of his/her belief and knowledge that the insurer applies the enterprise risk management process described in the ORSA Summary Report and that a copy of the report has been provided to the insurer's board of directors or the appropriate committee thereof.
- C. An insurer may comply with subsection A by providing the most recent and substantially similar report(s) provided by the insurer or another member of an insurance group of which the insurer is a member to the commissioner of another state or to a supervisor or regulator of a foreign jurisdiction, if that report provides information that is comparable to the information described in the ORSA Guidance Manual. Any such report in a language other than English must be accompanied by a translation of that report into the English language.

**Section 6. Exemption.**

- A. An insurer shall be exempt from the requirements of this Act, if
  - (1) The insurer has annual direct written and unaffiliated assumed premium, including international direct and assumed premium but excluding premiums reinsured with the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation and Federal Flood Program, less than \$500,000,000; and,
  - (2) The insurance group of which the insurer is a member has annual direct written and unaffiliated assumed premium including international direct and assumed premium, but excluding premiums reinsured with the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation and Federal Flood Program, less than \$1,000,000,000.
- B. If an insurer qualifies for exemption pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection A, but the insurance group of which the insurer is a member does not qualify for exemption pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection A, then the ORSA Summary Report that may be required pursuant to Section 5 shall include every insurer within the insurance group. This requirement may be satisfied by the submission of more than one ORSA Summary Report for any combination of insurers provided any combination of reports includes every insurer within the insurance group.

- C. If an insurer does not qualify for exemption pursuant to paragraph (1) of subsection A, but the insurance group of which it is a member qualifies for exemption pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection A, then the only ORSA Summary Report that may be required pursuant Section 5 shall be the report applicable to that insurer.
- D. An insurer that does not qualify for exemption pursuant to subsection A may apply to the commissioner for a waiver from the requirements of this Act based upon unique circumstances. In deciding whether to grant the insurer's request for waiver, the commissioner may consider the type and volume of business written, ownership and organizational structure, and any other factor the commissioner considers relevant to the insurer or insurance group of which the insurer is a member. If the insurer is part of an insurance group with insurers domiciled in more than one state, the commissioner shall coordinate with the lead state commissioner and with the other domiciliary commissioners in considering whether to grant the insurer's request for a waiver.
- E. Notwithstanding the exemptions stated in this section,
  - (1) The commissioner may require that an insurer maintain a risk management framework, conduct an ORSA and file an ORSA Summary Report based on unique circumstances including, but not limited to, the type and volume of business written, ownership and organizational structure, federal agency requests, and international supervisor requests.
  - (2) The commissioner may require that an insurer maintain a risk management framework, conduct an ORSA and file an ORSA Summary Report if the insurer has Risk-Based Capital for company action level event as set forth in [insert cross-reference to appropriate section of Risk-Based Capital (RBC) Model Act], meets one or more of the standards of an insurer deemed to be in hazardous financial condition as defined in [insert cross-reference to appropriate section of Model Regulation to define standards and commissioner's authority over companies deemed to be in hazardous financial condition], or otherwise exhibits qualities of a troubled insurer as determined by the commissioner.
- F. If an insurer that qualifies for an exemption pursuant to subsection A subsequently no longer qualifies for that exemption due to changes in premium as reflected in the insurer's most recent annual statement or in the most recent annual statements of the insurers within the insurance group of which the insurer is a member, the insurer shall have one (1) year following the year the threshold is exceeded to comply with the requirements of this Act.

**Section 7. Contents of ORSA Summary Report.**

- A. The ORSA Summary Report shall be prepared consistent with the ORSA Guidance Manual, subject to the requirements of subsection B of this section. Documentation and supporting information shall be maintained and made available upon examination or upon request of the commissioner.
- B. The review of the ORSA Summary Report, and any additional requests for information, shall be made using similar procedures currently used in the analysis and examination of multi-state or global insurers and insurance groups.

**Section 8. Confidentiality.**

- A. Documents, materials or other information, including the ORSA Summary Report, in the possession of or control of the Department of Insurance that are obtained by, created by or disclosed to the commissioner or any other person under this Act, is recognized by this state as being proprietary and to contain trade secrets. All such documents, materials or other information shall be confidential by law and privileged, shall not be subject to [insert open records, freedom of information, sunshine or other appropriate phrase], shall not be subject to subpoena, and shall not be subject to discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil action. However, the commissioner is authorized to use the documents, materials or other information in the furtherance of any regulatory or legal action brought as a part of the commissioner's official duties. The commissioner shall not otherwise make the documents, materials or other information public without the prior written consent of the insurer.

- B. Neither the commissioner nor any person who received documents, materials or other ORSA-related information, through examination or otherwise, while acting under the authority of the commissioner or with whom such documents, materials or other information are shared pursuant to this Act shall be permitted or required to testify in any private civil action concerning any confidential documents, materials, or information subject to subsection A.
- C. In order to assist in the performance of the commissioner's regulatory duties, the commissioner:
- (1) May, upon request, share documents, materials or other ORSA-related information, including the confidential and privileged documents, materials or information subject to subsection A, including proprietary and trade secret documents and materials with other state, federal and international financial regulatory agencies, including members of any supervisory college as defined in the [insert cross-reference to appropriate section of Insurance Holding Company System Regulatory Act, as amended], with the NAIC and with any third-party consultants designated by the commissioner, provided that the recipient agrees in writing to maintain the confidentiality and privileged status of the ORSA-related documents, materials or other information and has verified in writing the legal authority to maintain confidentiality; and
  - (2) May receive documents, materials or other ORSA-related information, including otherwise confidential and privileged documents, materials or information, including proprietary and trade-secret information or documents, from regulatory officials of other foreign or domestic jurisdictions, including members of any supervisory college as defined in the [insert cross-reference to appropriate section of Insurance Holding Company System Regulatory Act, as amended], and from the NAIC, and shall maintain as confidential or privileged any documents, materials or information received with notice or the understanding that it is confidential or privileged under the laws of the jurisdiction that is the source of the document, material or information.
  - (3) Shall enter into a written agreement with the NAIC or a third-party consultant governing sharing and use of information provided pursuant to this Act, consistent with this subsection that shall:
    - (i) Specify procedures and protocols regarding the confidentiality and security of information shared with the NAIC or a third-party consultant pursuant to this Act, including procedures and protocols for sharing by the NAIC with other state regulators from states in which the insurance group has domiciled insurers. The agreement shall provide that the recipient agrees in writing to maintain the confidentiality and privileged status of the ORSA-related documents, materials or other information and has verified in writing the legal authority to maintain confidentiality;
    - (ii) Specify that ownership of information shared with the NAIC or a third-party consultant pursuant to this Act remains with the commissioner and the NAIC's or a third-party consultant's use of the information is subject to the direction of the commissioner;
    - (iii) Prohibit the NAIC or third-party consultant from storing the information shared pursuant to this Act in a permanent database after the underlying analysis is completed;
    - (iv) Require prompt notice to be given to an insurer whose confidential information in the possession of the NAIC or a third-party consultant pursuant to this Act is subject to a request or subpoena to the NAIC or a third-party consultant for disclosure or production;
    - (v) Require the NAIC or a third-party consultant to consent to intervention by an insurer in any judicial or administrative action in which the NAIC or a third-party consultant may be required to disclose confidential information about the insurer shared with the NAIC or a third-party consultant pursuant to this Act; and
    - (vi) In the case of an agreement involving a third-party consultant, provide for the insurer's written consent.

- D. The sharing of information and documents by the commissioner pursuant to this Act shall not constitute a delegation of regulatory authority or rulemaking, and the commissioner is solely responsible for the administration, execution and enforcement of the provisions of this Act.
- E. No waiver of any applicable privilege or claim of confidentiality in the documents, proprietary and trade-secret materials or other ORSA-related information shall occur as a result of disclosure of such ORSA-related information or documents to the commissioner under this section or as a result of sharing as authorized in this Act.
- F. Documents, materials or other information in the possession or control of the NAIC or third-party consultants pursuant to this Act shall be confidential by law and privileged, shall not be subject to [insert open records, freedom of information, sunshine or other appropriate phrase], shall not be subject to subpoena, and shall not be subject to discovery or admissible in evidence in any private civil action.

**Section 9. Sanctions.**

Any insurer failing, without just cause, to timely file the ORSA Summary Report as required in this Act shall be required, after notice and hearing, to pay a penalty of \$[insert amount] for each day's delay, to be recovered by the commissioner and the penalty so recovered shall be paid into the General Revenue Fund of this state. The maximum penalty under this section is \$[insert amount]. The commissioner may reduce the penalty if the insurer demonstrates to the commissioner that the imposition of the penalty would constitute a financial hardship to the insurer.

**Section 10. Severability Clause.**

If any provision of this Act, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held invalid, such determination shall not affect the provisions or applications of this Act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to that end the provisions of this Act are severable.

**Section 11. Effective Date.**

The requirements of this Act shall become effective on January 1, 2015. The first filing of the ORSA Summary Report shall be in 2015 pursuant to section 5 of this Act.

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*Chronological Summary of Action (all references are to the Proceedings of the NAIC)*

*2012 Proc. 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter, Vol. 195, 99, 112, 123 (adopted).*

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## **RISK MANAGEMENT AND OWN RISK AND SOLVENCY ASSESSMENT MODEL ACT**

**This chart is intended to provide readers with additional information to more easily access state statutes, regulations, bulletins or administrative rulings related to the NAIC model. Such guidance provides readers with a starting point from which they may review how each state has addressed the model and the topic being covered. The NAIC Legal Division has reviewed each state’s activity in this area and has determined whether the citation most appropriately fits in the Model Adoption column or Related State Activity column based on the definitions listed below. The NAIC’s interpretation may or may not be shared by the individual states or by interested readers.**

**This chart does not constitute a formal legal opinion by the NAIC staff on the provisions of state law and should not be relied upon as such. Nor does this state page reflect a determination as to whether a state meets any applicable accreditation standards. Every effort has been made to provide correct and accurate summaries to assist readers in locating useful information. Readers should consult state law for further details and for the most current information.**

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**KEY:**

**MODEL ADOPTION:** States that have citations identified in this column adopted the most recent version of the NAIC model in a **substantially similar manner**. This requires states to adopt the model in its entirety but does allow for variations in style and format. States that have adopted portions of the current NAIC model will be included in this column with an explanatory note.

**RELATED STATE ACTIVITY:** Examples of Related State Activity include but are not limited to: older versions of the NAIC model, statutes or regulations addressing the same subject matter, or other administrative guidance such as bulletins and notices. States that have citations identified in this column **only** (and nothing listed in the Model Adoption column) have **not** adopted the most recent version of the NAIC model in a **substantially similar manner**.

**NO CURRENT ACTIVITY:** No state activity on the topic as of the date of the most recent update. This includes states that have repealed legislation as well as states that have never adopted legislation.

<b>NAIC MEMBER</b>	<b>MODEL ADOPTION</b>	<b>RELATED STATE ACTIVITY</b>
Alabama	ALA. CODE §§ 27-29A-1 to 27-29A-10 (2016).	
Alaska	ALASKA STAT. §§ 21.23.010 to 21.23.090 (2015).	
American Samoa	NO CURRENT ACTIVITY	
Arizona	ARIZ. REV. STAT. ANN. §§ 20-491 to 20-490.07 (2016).	
Arkansas	ARK. CODE ANN. §§ 23-69-401 to 23-69-410 (2015).	
California	CAL. INS. CODE §§ 935.1 to 935.11 (2013).	
Colorado	COLO. REV. STAT. §§ 10-3-1501 to 10-3-1511 (2016).	
Connecticut	CONN. GEN. STAT. § 38a-142 (2015).	BULLETIN FS-29-2014 (2014).
DELAWARE	DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 18, §§ 8401 TO 8412 (2014).	
District of Columbia	D.C. CODE §§ 31-4121.01 to 31-4121.09 (2019).	
Florida	FLA. STAT. § 624.4212 (2016); §628.8015 (2018).	

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<b>NAIC MEMBER</b>	<b>MODEL ADOPTION</b>	<b>RELATED STATE ACTIVITY</b>
Georgia	GA. CODE ANN. §§ 33-13-30 to 33-13-41 (2015/2019).	
Guam	NO CURRENT ACTIVITY	
Hawaii	HAW. REV. STAT. §§ 431:3D-101 to 431:3D-110 (2016).	
Idaho	IDAHO CODE ANN. §§ 41-6301 to 41-6308 (2017).	
Illinois	215 ILL. COMP. STAT. 5/129.1 to 5/129.9 (2014).	
Indiana	IND. CODE §§ 27-1-23.5-1 to § 27-1-23.5-14 (2014/2018).	
Iowa	IOWA CODE §§ 522.1 to 522.10 (2013/2015).	
Kansas	KAN. STAT. ANN. §§ 40-6001 to 40-6011 (2015).	
Kentucky	KY. REV. STAT. ANN. §§ 304.3-600 to 304.3-635 (2014); § 304.99-055 (2014).	
Louisiana	LA. REV. STAT. ANN. §§ 22:691.31 to 22:691.39 (2015).	
Maine	ME. REV. STAT. ANN. tit. 24-A, § 222 (1969/2017) (portions of model).	
Maryland	MD. CODE ANN. INS. §§ 32-101 to 32-110 (2017).	
Massachusetts	MASS. GEN. LAWS ch. 176V, § 1 to 9 (2017).	
Michigan	MICH. COMP. LAWS §§ 500.1701 to 500.1715 (2015).	
Minnesota	MINN. STAT. §§ 60D.50 to 60D.58 (2014).	

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<b>NAIC MEMBER</b>	<b>MODEL ADOPTION</b>	<b>RELATED STATE ACTIVITY</b>
Mississippi	MISS. CODE ANN. §§ 83-85-1 to 83-85-21 (2017).	
Missouri	MO. REV. STAT. §§ 382.500 to 382.550 (2015).	
Montana	MONT. CODE ANN. §§ 33-2-1130 to 33-2-1138 (2015).	
Nebraska	NEB. REV. STAT. §§ 44-9001 to 44-9011 (2014/2016).	
Nevada	NEV. REV. STAT. §§ 692C.351 to 692C.3548 (2015).	
New Hampshire	N.H. REV. STAT. ANN. §§ 401-C:1 to 401-C:10 (2013/2017).	
New Jersey	N.J. STAT. ANN. §§ 17:23-27 to 17:23-37 (2014).	
New Mexico	NO CURRENT ACTIVITY	
New York	N.Y. COMP. CODES R. & REGS. tit. 11, §§ 82.1 to 82.5 (2014) (portions of model).	
North Carolina	N.C. GEN. STAT. §§ 58-10-700 to 58-10-745 (2017).	
North Dakota	N.D. CENT. CODE §§ 26.1-10.2-01 to 26.1-10.2-08 (2015).	
Northern Marianas	NO CURRENT ACTIVITY	
Ohio	OHIO REV. CODE ANN. §§ 3901.371 to 3901.378 (2014).	
Oklahoma	OKLA. STAT. tit. 36, §§ 3301 to 3309 (2015).	
Oregon	OR. REV. STAT. §§ 732.650 to 732.672 (2015/2017).	

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<b>NAIC MEMBER</b>	<b>MODEL ADOPTION</b>	<b>RELATED STATE ACTIVITY</b>
Pennsylvania	40 PA. CONS. STAT. §§ 991.2601 to 991.2610 (2013).	
Puerto Rico	NO CURRENT ACTIVITY	
Rhode Island	R.I. GEN. LAWS §§ 27-77-1 to 27-77-10 (2013).	
South Carolina	S.C. CODE ANN. §§ 38-13-810 to 38-13-900 (2017).	
South Dakota	S.D. CODIFIED LAWS § 58-5a-1 (2017); §§ 58-5A-81 to 58-5a-93(2017).	
Tennessee	TENN. CODE ANN. §§ 56-11-201 to 56-11-210 (2014).	
Texas	TEXAS CODE ANN. §§ 830.001 to 830.012 (2015).	
Utah	UTAH CODE ANN. §§ 31A-16a-101 to 31A-16a-110 (2017).	
Vermont	VT. STAT. ANN. tit. 8, §§ 3581 to 3589 (2013).	
Virgin Islands	V.I. CODE ANN. tit. 22, §§ 485 to 496 (2019).	
Virginia	VA. CODE ANN. §§ 38.2-1334.3 to 1334.10 (2014).	
Washington	WASH. REV. CODE §§ 48.05A.005 to 48.05A.901 (2015).	
West Virginia	W.VA. CODE §§ 33-40B-1 to 33-40B-11 (2017).	
Wisconsin	WIS. STAT. §§ 622.03 to 622.17 (2014).	
Wyoming	WYO. STAT. ANN. §§ 26-51-101 to 26-51-110 (2014).	